

# Informations *Rapides*

23 février 2016 - n° 17

Principaux Indicateurs



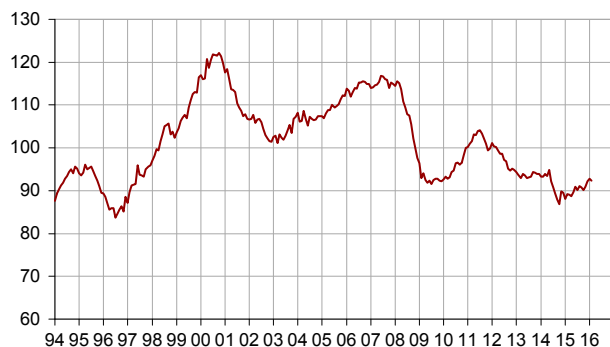
## Monthly business survey in the building industry – February 2016

### In February 2016, the economic climate does not improve in the building construction industry

According to the business managers surveyed in February 2016, the business climate remains deteriorated in the building construction industry. The composite indicator is almost unchanged and is significantly below (92) its long-term average (100).

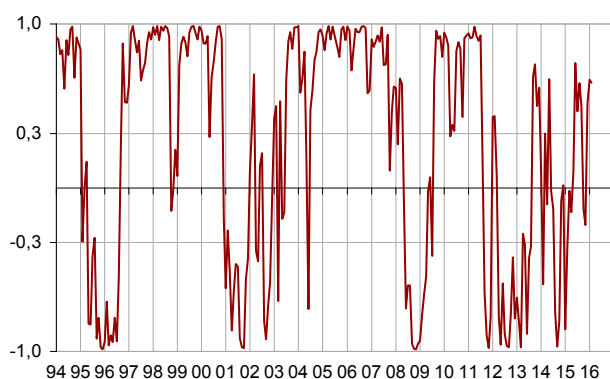
#### Business climate composite indicator

Standardized with mean equal to 100 and a standard deviation equal to 10



The turning point indicator remains in the favourable zone.

#### Turning-point indicator



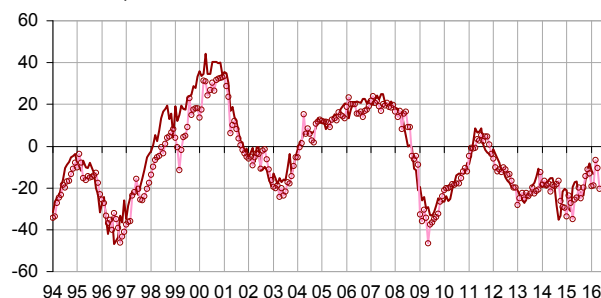
Note: close to 1 (respectively -1), it indicates a favourable business climate (respectively unfavourable).

#### Business managers are more pessimistic about their expected activity

In February 2016, more business manager than in January indicate a fall of their activity for the next few months. The balances of opinion on past activity is virtually stable. Both balances on past and expected activity are below their long-term average.

#### Activity tendency in building construction

Balances of opinion, in %, SA



— Past activity —○— Expected activity (three months advanced)

Source: INSEE, French business survey in the building industry

#### Building industry economic outlook

Balances of opinion, in %, SA

	Mean *	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 16	Feb. 16
Composite indicator	100	91	92	93	92
Past activity	-4	-11	-8	-12	-13
Expected activity	-7	-19	-6	-10	-21
Gen. business outlook	-19				
Past employment	-5	-30	-28	-25	-24
Expected employment	-4	-24	-23	-20	-23
Opinion on order books	-23	-49	-51	-46	-45
Order books (in month)	5,4	6,4	6,4	6,4	6,5
Production capacity utilisation rate	88,5	84,9	84,6	85,1	85,2
Obstacles to production increase (in %)	32	20	20	19	21
- Because of workforce shortage (in %)	14,4	2,8	3,1	2,9	3,2
Recruiting problems (in %)	58			43	
Expected prices	-15	-30	-30	-28	-30
Cash-flow position	-10			-21	
Repayment period	29			40	

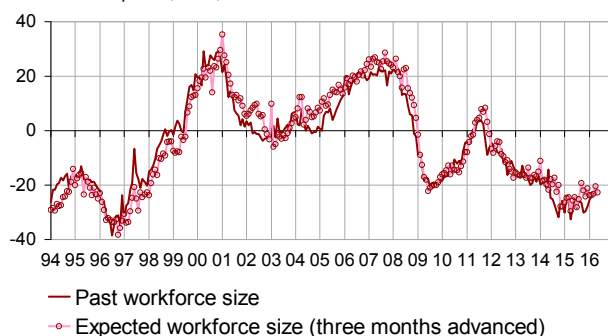
\* Mean since September 1993.

### **Persistent pessimism about employment**

In February 2016, almost as many business managers as in January indicate a fall in their staff size during the three last months. Concerning expected employment, the balance of opinion has slightly decreased. The two balances of opinion stand at a level far below its long-term average.

#### **Workforce size tendency in building construction**

Balances of opinion, in %, SA



### **Order books are still considered much lower than normal**

Business managers continue to consider that their order books are much lower than normal. However, the corresponding balance has improved gradually, hitting its highest level since early 2014. With their staff size, business managers consider that their order books provide 6.5 months of work, a level stable and above its long term average (5.4 months).

#### **Order books**

Balance of opinion, in %, SA



### **Production capacity stays underused**

Since 2008, the production capacity utilisation rate has stood below its long-term average. In February 2016, it is virtually stable at 85.2 %. Almost one business manager out of five has reported difficulties in increasing output, against one out of three in average since 1993.

#### **Production capacity utilisation rate**




### **Prices have been reported down again**

In February 2016, slightly more business managers than in January have forecasted price falls. The corresponding balance remains substantially below its long-term average.

#### **For further information:**

The balance of opinion is calculated as the difference between the percentage of responses “increase” and the percentage of responses “decrease”.

- Additional information (long series, methodology, links, etc.) is available on the web page of this indicator: <http://www.insee.fr/en/themes/info-rapide.asp?id=56>
- Historical data are available on the BDM: [G1273](#), [G1276](#), [G1274](#).
- Press contact: [bureau-de-presse@insee.fr](mailto:bureau-de-presse@insee.fr)
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