Informations Rapides



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Main indicators

Monthly survey in the retail trade and in the trade and repair of motor vehicles - January 2014

In January 2014, the business climate is getting better in the retail trade and in the trade and repair of motor vehicles

According to the managers surveyed in January 2014, the business climate is getting better in the retail trade and in the trade and repair of motor vehicles: the composite indicator went up again, but still remained under its long-term average.

Business climate synthetic indicator



The general business outlook increases

As many managers than in December have declared a decrease in their past activity, but the corresponding balance has been only just under its mean level. This steadiness has been noted in both retail trade and motor vehicles. About forecasts, the balances concerning expected sales and ordering intentions have got back to their October and November levels, lower than their mean level. However, general business outlook have risen again, sign that the retailers might be less pessimistic about the economic situation in the trade sector.

The balance concerning past prices has gone down, but the one that concerns expected prices has stabilized.

The cash flow is estimated slightly less difficult.

Recent sales and ordering intentions



— Recent sales → Ordering intentions (3 months forward)

Global data

Balances of opinion, in %, S.A.

	Ave. (1)	Oct. 13	Nov. 13	Dec. 13	Jan. 14
Business climate	100	98	95	95	98
General business outlook	-30	-29	-37	-35	-33
Recent sales	-7	-12	-13	-10	-10
Expected sales	-3	-10	-10	-3	-9
Ordering intentions	-9	-13	-12	-17	-11
Stocks	11	10	9	11	12
Past selling prices (2)	-6		-6		-13
Expected selling prices	-2	-5	-4	1	1
Cash position (2)	-15		-25		-23
Workforce size: recent					
trend	0	-8	-9	-3	-4
Workforce size: future					
trend	-2	-5	-10	-6	-7

⁽¹⁾ Average since 1991 (2004 for recent and expected sales and ordering intentions).

Steadiness of job losses

According to business managers, job losses pace has stabilized over the last and the next few months. Each of the two balances has stayed under its average.

⁽²⁾ Bi-monthly question (odd-numbered months).

Source: monthly survey in the retail trade and in the trade and repair of motor vehicles - INSEE

Retail trade

Steadiness of past activity

As many retailers than over the last month have declared a fall in their past sales, in both non-specialized and specialized trade. Each of the corresponding balances has remained only slightly under its mean level. About forecasts, the expected sales balance has significantly declined, getting under its average, while the ordering intentions one has increased.

Stocks were still estimated higher than their standard level

Compare to the previous surveys, more retailers have declared a fall in both past and expected prices.

The cash flow situation is estimated slightly less difficult.

Trade and repair of motor vehicles

Recent sales and ordering intentions in motor vehicles



Grim past and previous activities

According to vehicle traders, past activity has remained rather grim, the balance still being under its mean level. Expected sales and ordering intentions have slightly risen, each of both balances remaining under its average.

The level of stocks has been considered stable for three months in a row, still under the standard level.

The balance concerning past selling prices decreases. The one that concerns expected prices is stable at its mean level

The cash flow position is still estimated as rather difficult.

Detailed data

Balances of opinion, in %, S.A.

	Moy.	Oct. Nov. Dec. Jan.				
	(1)	13	13	13	14	
Retail trade - Global						
Recent sales	-5	-7	-12	-8	-9	
Expected sales	0 -7	−9 −15	–11 –12	6 –17	−9 −11	
Ordering intentions Stocks	10	11	-12 9	-17 13	14	
Past selling prices (2)	-8		- 7		-15	
Expected selling prices	-4 -13	-4	-5 -23	-2	-5	
Cash position (2) Workforce size: recent	-13		-23		-20	
trend	1	-4	-7	-1	0	
Workforce size: future trend	-2	-4	-10	-4	-4	
tiena	-2	-4	-10	-4	1	
Non-specialized retail						
trade Recent sales	-1	5	-7	-5	-6	
Expected sales	6	4	- <i>i</i> 1	_3 18	-11	
Ordering intentions	2	-5	0	-13	-7	
Stocks Past selling prices (2)	7 -7	10	5 –2	13	18 –17	
Expected selling prices	-4	2	- 4	1	– 7	
Cash position (2)	-7		-12		-10	
Specialized retail trade						
Recent sales Expected sales	_9 _7	-21 -19	–17 –20	–12 –5	−12 −17	
Ordering intentions	-17	-19 -20	-20 -20	-22	-17 -25	
Stocks (2)	14	12	14	14	9	
Past selling prices (2) Expected selling prices	-8 -4	-12	–12 –7	-6	-12 -3	
Cash position (2)	-22		-36	Ü	-31	
Trade and repair of motor cars and						
motorcycles						
Recent sales	-11	-23	-17	-15	-14	
Expected sales Ordering intentions	_9 _14	-10 -8	–11 –15	–19 –22	-14 -19	
Stocks	15	7	6	7	7	
Past selling prices (2) Expected selling prices	1 5	0	-6 2	5	-9 4	
Cash position (2)	-26		-30	ິນ	-31	
Workforce size: recent		0.4	00	40	40	
trend Workforce size: future	-9	-24	-20	–16	-18	
trend	-8	-12	-15	–15	-17	
	l	l				

⁽¹⁾ Average since 1991 (2003 for trade and repair of motor vehicles and 2004 for recent and expected sales and ordering intentions).

Source: monthly survey in the retail trade and in the trade and repair of motor vehicles - INSEE

Learn more:

- * A balance of opinion is the difference between weighted percentage of 'increase' or 'above normal' answers and weighted percentage of 'decrease' or 'below normal' answers.
- ** Non-specialized food retail trade (supers et hypermarkets) is 89 % of non-specialized retail trade, non-specialized non-food retail trade (department stores, retail sale via home-shopping) 11 %. The survey doesn't include specialized food retail trade.
 - Complementary data (long series) and metadata (methodology. linked internet pages...) are available on the HTML page of this index: http://www.insee.fr/en/themes/info-rapide.asp?id=86
 - Historical data are available on the BDM: G1229, G1230.
 - Press contact: bureau-de-presse@insee.fr .

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⁽²⁾ Bi-monthly question (odd-numbered months).