François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

Та	ble S1 – Ranking c	of attributes (i	nter) and ind	ividual charact	eristics	
Ranking (1/2/3/4)	Respondents	Female	Age	Higher education diploma	Department with a seafront	Good knowledge about wind farms
Overl/Dist/Terr/Conc	306	0.588	47.17	0.585	0.382	0.118
Dist/Overl/Conc/Terr	294	0.537	49.51	0.541	0.412	0.197
Overl/Dist/Conc/Terr	248	0.617	47.65	0.573	0.355	0.161
Dist/Overl/Terr/Conc	233	0.446	47.47	0.532	0.391	0.155
Dist/Terr/Overl/Conc	177	0.401	49.36	0.576	0.328	0.164
Dist/Terr/Conc/Overl	155	0.548	51.97	0.542	0.361	0.142
Terr/Dist/Overl/Conc	124	0.524	44.14	0.694	0.452	0.121
Conc/Dist/Overl/Terr	100	0.580	41.54	0.690	0.350	0.100
Dist/Conc/Terr/Overl	91	0.451	48.35	0.407	0.385	0.176
Dist/Conc/Overl/Terr	88	0.409	51.36	0.455	0.398	0.261
Terr/Dist/Conc/Overl	88	0.557	47.89	0.500	0.386	0.114
Terr/Overl/Dist/Conc	60	0.433	43.67	0.550	0.350	0.200
Overl/Terr/Dist/Conc	48	0.396	42.75	0.542	0.271	0.125
Conc/Terr/Overl/Dist	47	0.489	50.81	0.426	0.489	0.213
Conc/Overl/Dist/Terr	45	0.422	46.40	0.511	0.311	0.111
Terr/Overl/Conc/Dist	41	0.415	42.71	0.488	0.195	0.098
Conc/Dist/Terr/Overl	39	0.538	45.97	0.538	0.385	0.077
Conc/Terr/Dist/Overl	38	0.500	49.03	0.474	0.421	0.211
Overl/Terr/Conc/Dist	33	0.333	42.79	0.394	0.333	0.121
Overl/Conc/Dist/Terr	32	0.531	48.09	0.281	0.406	0.188
Terr/Conc/Overl/Dist	32	0.500	44.03	0.375	0.500	0.156
Terr/Conc/Dist/Overl	25	0.440	44.28	0.560	0.400	0.200
Overl/Conc/Terr/Dist	23	0.565	41.78	0.522	0.652	0.043
Conc/Overl/Terr/Dist	23	0.522	44.83	0.522	0.261	0.304
Overall	2,390	0.512	47.46	0.544	0.379	0.155

Source: DCE survey on wind energy, authors' calculations.

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

7	Table S2 – Ranking	of attribute-l	evels and ind	ividual charact	teristics	
Ranking (1/2/3)	Respondents	Female	Age	Higher education diploma	Department with a seafront	Good knowledge about wind farms
A1. Distance						
High/Medium/Low	1,152	0.570	49.69	0.573	0.385	0.141
Medium/Low/High	333	0.447	45.12	0.571	0.393	0.189
Low/Medium/High	309	0.469	46.30	0.453	0.366	0.146
Medium/High/Low	249	0.510	43.73	0.578	0.345	0.177
High/Low/Medium	237	0.418	48.15	0.515	0.367	0.143
Low/High/Medium	110	0.427	41.46	0.391	0.418	0.200
A2. Overlap (Natu = prote	cted area, Fish = fishi	ng ground)				
None/Fish/Natu	979	0.511	46.44	0.611	0.359	0.143
None/Natu/Fish	720	0.536	50.16	0.508	0.399	0.139
Natu/None/Fish	208	0.486	45.37	0.495	0.413	0.207
Fish/Natu/None	174	0.552	48.34	0.460	0.385	0.161
Natu/Fish/None	162	0.395	47.47	0.475	0.352	0.142
Fish/None/Nature	147	0.524	42.95	0.510	0.401	0.252
A3. Territorial link (Natio =	national, Intern = inte	ernational)				
Local/Natio/Intern	1,291	0.558	48.65	0.565	0.408	0.152
Natio/Local/Intern	466	0.500	50.26	0.564	0.330	0.152
Intern/Natio/Local	297	0.461	44.10	0.478	0.357	0.162
Intern/Local/Natio	134	0.388	42.55	0.448	0.291	0.164
Natio/Intern/Local	113	0.363	42.10	0.487	0.354	0.186
Local/Intern/Natio	89	0.461	40.99	0.551	0.461	0.146
C4. Concentration (Low=	low concentration, Me	d = medium cor	ncentration, High	h= high concentra	ation)	
Low/Med/High	797	0.507	48.13	0.514	0.404	0.134
High/Med/Low	736	0.537	48.45	0.584	0.352	0.168
Med/Low/High	256	0.488	47.25	0.547	0.344	0.207
Low/High/Med	220	0.495	45.20	0.495	0.386	0.164
High/Low/Med	208	0.510	46.11	0.538	0.423	0.163
Med/High/Low	173	0.491	44.98	0.566	0.376	0.098
Overall	2,390	0.512	47.46	0.544	0.379	0.155

Source: DCE survey on wind energy, authors' calculations.

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

	Table S3 – Determinants of the	e ordered ranking	g of attributes (inter))
Variables		Attributes		
Panel A. Without	interaction variables			
		Overlap	Territorial link	Concentration
Attribute (Ref.: dis	stance)	-0.112***	-0.973***	-1.074***
		(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.040)
Observations (res	pondents)	9,560 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	nood	-6,958.3		
Panel B. With inte	raction variables			
		Explanatory x Overlap	Explanatory x Territorial link	Explanatory x Concentration
Attribute (Ref.: dis	stance)	-0.088	-0.529***	-0.914***
		(0.145)	(0.145)	(0.145)
Gender	Female	0.254***	-0.136	0.052
		(0.083)	(0.088)	(0.084)
Age	30 – 44	-0.150	-0.342***	-0.182
(Ref.: 18 – 29)		(0.123)	(0.126)	(0.121)
	45 – 59	-0.425***	-0.605***	-0.417***
		(0.121)	(0.128)	(0.123)
	More than 60	-0.441***	-0.573***	-0.265**
		(0.122)	(0.128)	(0.126)
Diploma	Alevel	0.130	0.168	0.268**
(Ref.: less than A	level)	(0.119)	(0.127)	(0.122)
	Two-year college degree	0.314**	0.148	0.070
		(0.125)	(0.134)	(0.128)
	Three-year college degree	0.444***	0.224	-0.019
		(0.142)	(0.150)	(0.145)
	More than three-year college degree	0.465***	0.118	0.139
		(0.136)	(0.142)	(0.134)
Department	Seafront	-0.012	0.027	0.028
(Ref.: no seafront		(0.084)	(0.089)	(0.084)
Knowledge about	Low	-0.100	-0.119	-0.114
wind farms	(<i>Ref.</i> : Very low)	(0.093)	(0.097)	(0.094)
	Good	-0.375***	-0.258*	-0.120
		(0.130)	(0.141)	(0.132)
Observations (res	pondents)	9,560 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	100d	-6.892.7		

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

	Table S4 – Determinants	of the distance a	ttribute levels	
Variables		Attribute-level		
Panel A. Without in	nteraction variables			
		Low	Medium	High
Attribute-level		Ref.	0.801***	0.999***
			(0.032)	(0.053)
Observations (resp	pondents)	7,170 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	bod	-3,938.0		
Panel B. With inter	raction variables			
		Explanatory x Low	Explanatory x Medium	Explanatory x High
Attribute-level		Ref.	0.371***	0.169
			(0.127)	(0.183)
Gender	Female	Ref.	0.335***	0.498***
			(0.068)	(0.112)
Age	30 – 44	Ref.	-0.080	0.285*
(<i>Ref.</i> : 18 – 29)			(0.104)	(0.152)
	45 – 59	Ref.	0.229**	0.614***
			(0.102)	(0.153)
	More than 60	Ref.	0.234**	0.788***
			(0.107)	(0.162)
Diploma	A level	Ref.	0.063	-0.115
(<i>Ref.</i> : less than A l	evel)		(0.099)	(0.158)
	Two-year college degree	Ref.	0.319***	0.251
			(0.102)	(0.172)
	Three-year college degree	Ref.	0.380***	0.390*
			(0.116)	(0.201)
	More than three-year college degree	Ref.	0.466***	0.515***
			(0.113)	(0.179)
Department	Seafront	Ref.	-0.025	-0.012
(Ref.: no seafront)			(0.068)	(0.111)
Knowledge about	Low	Ref.	-0.070	-0.004
wind farms	(<i>Ref.</i> : Very low)		(0.077)	(0.126)
	Good	Ref.	-0.068	-0.189
			(0.106)	(0.170)
Observations (resp	oondents)	9,560 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	bod	-3.880.6		

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

	Table S5 – Determinants	s of the overlap a	ttribute levels	
Variables		Attribute-level		
Panel A. Without i	nteraction variables			
		None	Protected area	Fishing ground
Attribute-level		Ref.	-1.319***	-1.180***
			(0.051)	(0.047)
Observations (res	pondents)	7,170 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	ood	-3,711.6		
Panel B. Without i	nteraction variables			
		Explanatory x None	Explanatory x Protected area	Explanatory x Fishing ground
Attribute-levels		Ref.	-1.085***	-0.905***
			(0.182)	(0.170)
Gender	Female	Ref.	-0.112	-0.122
			(0.105)	(0.097)
Age	30 – 44	Ref.	-0.153	-0.312**
(Ref.: 18 – 29)			(0.157)	(0.136)
	45 – 59	Ref.	-0.075	-0.293**
			(0.158)	(0.139)
	More than 60	Ref.	-0.110	-0.393***
			(0.158)	(0.145)
Diploma	A level	Ref.	0.015	0.219
(Ref.: less than A	level)		(0.145)	(0.142)
	Two-year college degree	Ref.	-0.435***	-0.081
			(0.157)	(0.151)
	Three-year college degree	Ref.	-0.377**	-0.185
			(0.186)	(0.172)
	More than three-year college degree	Ref.	-0.752***	-0.161
			(0.179)	(0.161)
Department	Seafront	Ref.	0.047	-0.045
(Ref.: no seafront)			(0.106)	(0.098)
Knowledge about	Low	Ref.	0.189	0.075
wind farms	(Ref.: Very low)		(0.121)	(0.111)
	Good	Ref.	0.367**	0.256*
			(0.158)	(0.146)
Observations (resp	pondents)	9,560 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	ood	-3,673.3		

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

	Table S6 – Determinants of	f the territorial link	k attribute levels	
Variables		Attribute-level		
Panel A. Without i	nteraction variables			
		Local	National	International
Attribute-levels		Ref.	-0.325***	-1.630***
			(0.036)	(0.060)
Observations (res	pondents)	7,170 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	ood	-3,513.8		
Panel B. With inte	raction variables			
		Explanatory x Local	Explanatory x National	Explanatory x International
Attribute-levels		Ref.	-0.019	-0.284
			(0.132)	(0.203)
Gender	Female	Ref.	-0.244***	-0.587***
			(0.074)	(0.126)
Age	30 – 44	Ref.	-0.220**	-0.857***
(Ref.: 18 – 29)			(0.111)	(0.173)
	45 – 59	Ref.	-0.063	-0.895***
			(0.108)	(0.169)
	More than 60	Ref.	-0.261**	-1.483***
			(0.115)	(0.186)
Diploma	A level	Ref.	0.160	0.086
(Ref.: less than A	level)		(0.106)	(0.178)
	Two-year college degree	Ref.	0.022	-0.289
			(0.112)	(0.190)
	Three-year college degree	Ref.	-0.199	-0.781***
			(0.126)	(0.225)
	More than three-year college degree	Ref.	-0.146	-0.653***
			(0.118)	(0.202)
Department	Seafront	Ref.	-0.224***	-0.298**
(Ref.: no seafront)			(0.076)	(0.128)
Knowledge about	Low	Ref.	0.059	0.209
wind farms	(<i>Ref.</i> : Very low)		(0.084)	(0.143)
	Good	Ref.	0.068	0.207
			(0.116)	(0.195)
Observations (res	pondents)	9,560 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	ood	-3,419.4		

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

	Table S7 – Determinants of	the concentration	n attribute levels	
Variables		Attribute-levels		
Panel A. Without in	nteraction variables			
		Low	Medium	High
Attribute-levels		Ref.	0.105***	-0.147***
			(0.033)	(0.051)
Observations (resp	pondents)	7,170 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	ood	-4,259.2		
Panel B. With inter	raction variables			
		Explanatory x Low	Explanatory x Medium	Explanatory x High
Attribute-levels		Ref.	-0.163	-0.543***
			(0.127)	(0.183)
Gender	Female	Ref.	0.086	0.177*
			(0.068)	(0.105)
Age	30 – 44	Ref.	0.045	0.107
(Ref.: 18 – 29)			(0.106)	(0.152)
	45 – 59	Ref.	0.004	-0.081
			(0.106)	(0.150)
	More than 60	Ref.	0.121	-0.016
			(0.108)	(0.154)
Diploma	A level	Ref.	0.059	0.088
(Ref.: less than A	evel)		(0.102)	(0.153)
	Two-year college degree	Ref.	0.230**	0.344**
			(0.104)	(0.162)
	Three-year college degree	Ref.	0.176	0.159
			(0.120)	(0.182)
	More than three-year college degree	Ref.	0.292***	0.340**
			(0.110)	(0.166)
Department	Seafront	Ref.	-0.148**	-0.162
(Ref.: no seafront)			(0.069)	(0.106)
Knowledge about	Low	Ref.	0.135*	0.270**
wind farms	(<i>Ref.</i> : Very low)		(0.077)	(0.118)
	Good	Ref.	0.102	0.251
			(0.104)	(0.163)
Observations (resp	pondents)	9,560 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	ood	-4,240.6		

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

	Table S8 – Influence of attril	butes on preferred	d scenarios (DCE)	
Variables		Attribute-level		
Distance attribute		Low	Medium	High
		Ref.	0.364***	0.563***
			(0.037)	(0.051)
Overlap attribute		None	Protected area	Fishing ground
		Ref.	-0.608***	-0.643***
			(0.039)	(0.049)
Territorial link attrit	pute	Local	National	International
		Ref.	-0.115***	-0.340***
			(0.031)	(0.044)
Concentration attri	bute	Low	Medium	High
		Ref.	-0.149***	-0.112***
			(0.028)	(0.040)
Gender	Female	Ref.	0.031	0.090**
			(0.041)	(0.038)
Age	30 – 44	Ref.	0.074	0.035
(<i>Ref.</i> : 18 – 29)			(0.058)	(0.054)
	45 – 59	Ref.	-0.106*	0.025
			(0.060)	(0.053)
	More than 60	Ref.	-0.013	0.120**
			(0.061)	(0.057)
Diploma	A level	Ref.	-0.014	-0.008
(Ref.: less than A I	evel)		(0.063)	(0.059)
	Two-year college degree	Ref.	-0.053	0.016
			(0.062)	(0.057)
	Three-year college degree	Ref.	-0.091	-0.008
			(0.069)	(0.063)
	More than three-year college degree	Ref.	-0.125*	0.021
			(0.065)	(0.060)
Department	Seafront	Ref.	0.028	-0.002
(Ref.: no seafront)			(0.041)	(0.037)
Knowledge about	Low	Ref.	0.072	0.061
wind farms	(<i>Ref.</i> : Very low)		(0.046)	(0.042)
	Good	Ref.	0.137**	0.048
			(0.064)	(0.058)
Observations (resp	pondents)	43,020 (2,390)		
Log pseudo-likelih	bod	-15.440.8		

Note: the coefficients are obtained from the estimation of ordered logit models, with robust standard errors reported in parentheses. The significance levels are 1% (***), 5% (**), and 10% (*).

Source: DCE survey on wind energy, authors' calculations.

François-Charles Wolff, Pierre-Alexandre Mahieu, Brice Trouillet, Alexia Pigeault and Nicolas Rollo

Online Appendix

Variables	Attribute-leve	el	
Distance attribute	Low	Medium	High
	Ref.	1.435***	1.750***
		(0.053)	(0.090)
Overlap attribute	None	None Protected area	Fishing ground
	Ref.	0.545***	0.528***
		(0.021)	(0.026)
Territorial link attribute	Local	National	International
	Ref.	0.892***	0.713***
		(0.027)	(0.032)
Concentration attribute	Low	Medium	High
	Ref.	0.863***	0.892***
		(0.024)	(0.036)
Observations (respondents)	43,020 (2,39	00)	
Log pseudo-likelihood	-15.440.8		

Table S9 – Influence of attributes on preferred scenarios (DCF) odds ratios