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EVALUATION OF PUBLIC SUPPORT TO SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED FIRMS

5 The effect of R&D subsidies and tax incentives on employment: an evaluation for small firms in France

The sharp increase in R&D subsidies to small firms between 2003 and 2010 has had a positive and growing impact on the employment of highly qualified workers. It has, however, come with a significant crowding-out effect, especially since the 2008 research tax credit (RTC) reform.

Vincent Dortet-Bernadet et Michaël Sicsic

23 Do public subsidies have an impact on start-ups survival rates? An assessment for four cohorts of firms set up by previously unemployed entrepreneurs in France

Descriptive statistics show that public support has a significant effect on the five-year survival rate of firms set up by unemployed people. However, once taken into account the effect of selecting the unemployed people best suited to creating a firm, this effect is most often zero.

Dominique Redor

43 Comment: Effectiveness of public support for R&D and entrepreneurship

Pierre Möhnhen

VARIA

49 High turnover among nursing staff in private nursing homes for dependent elderly people in France: impact of the local environment and the wage

High turnover among nurses and nursing auxiliaries at private nursing homes for elderly dependent people, often related to environmental factors around employees' place of residence, has a negative effect on the quality of care for residents. It could be lowered by increasing the staff-to-resident ratio and nursing auxiliary wages.

Cécile Martin et Mélina Ramos-Gorand

67 Does women's employment growth increase wage inequalities between couples? The case of France between 1982 and 2014

Contrary to popular belief, the rise in women's employment rate has not led to an increase in wage inequalities between French couples; on the whole, these inequalities remained stable between 1982 and 2014 among couples aged 30 to 59.

Milan Bouchet-Valat

87 How long do situations of single parenthood last? An estimation based on French data

An original model is proposed to estimate, for the first time in France, the duration of single parenthood. Half of single parents with one or more minor dependent children remain in this situation three years; single parenthood duration is shorter for those who are separated than for those who had a child when not living with a partner.

Vianney Costemalle

